

1 解答 (1) 7 (2) $-\frac{1}{2}$ (3) $12x^2y$ (4) $-2\sqrt{2}$ (5) $x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{10}}{3}$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 2 - (3 - 8) \\ &= 2 - (-5) \\ &= 2 + 5 \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{4}\right) \div \frac{5}{6} \\ &= \left(\frac{4}{12} - \frac{9}{12}\right) \times \frac{6}{5} \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{6}{5} \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & (-4x)^2 \div 12xy \times 9xy^2 \\ &= \frac{16x^2 \times 9xy^2}{12xy} \\ &= 12x^2y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & \sqrt{18} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{2}} \\ &= 3\sqrt{2} - \frac{10\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} \\ &= 3\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{2} \\ &= -2\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & (x - 4)(3x + 2) = -8x - 5 \\ & 3x^2 - 10x - 8 = -8x - 5 \\ & 3x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0 \\ & x = \frac{-(-2) \pm \sqrt{(-2)^2 - 4 \times 3 \times (-3)}}{2 \times 3} \\ & x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{40}}{6} \\ & x = \frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{10}}{6} \\ & x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{10}}{3} \end{aligned}$$

1 解答 (1) -24 (2) $-\frac{1}{3}$ (3) $2x^2$ (4) $6\sqrt{2}$ (5) 720°

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 3 \times (-8) \\ & = -24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & \frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{6} \\ & = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{5}{6} \\ & = -\frac{2}{6} \\ & = -\frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & -8x^3 \div 4x^2 \times (-x) \\ & = \frac{8x^3 \times x}{4x^2} \\ & = 2x^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & \sqrt{50} + \sqrt{2} \\ & = 5\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} \\ & = 6\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & n \text{ 角形の内角の和の公式に当てはめる。} \quad n \text{ 角形の内角の和} = (n - 2) \times 180^\circ \\ & n = 6 \text{ だから} \\ & (6 - 2) \times 180^\circ \\ & = 4 \times 180^\circ \\ & = 720^\circ \end{aligned}$$

1 解答 (1) 4 (2) $2ab^2$ (3) 13 (4) $(x-4)^2$ (5) $c = -5a + 2b$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & -3 - (-7) \\ & = -3 + 7 \\ & = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & 8a^3b^5 \div 4a^2b^3 \\ & = \frac{8a^3b^5}{4a^2b^3} \\ & = 2ab^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & a + b^2 \text{ に } a = 2, \ b = -3 \text{ を代入すると} \\ & a + b^2 = 2 + (-3)^2 \\ & = 4 + 9 \\ & = 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & x^2 - 8x + 16 \\ & = (x - 4)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) \quad a = \frac{2b - c}{5}$$

左辺と右辺を入れ替える

$$\frac{2b - c}{5} = a$$

両辺を5倍する。

$$2b - c = 5a$$

$2b$ を右辺に移項する。

$$-c = 5a - 2b$$

両辺に -1 をかける。

$$c = -5a + 2b$$

1 解答 (1) 3 (2) $3x$ (3) $\frac{3}{2}a^2b$ (4) -16

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & -2 - (-5) \\ & = -2 + 5 \\ & = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & 4x - 2x \times \frac{1}{2} \\ & = 4x - x \\ & = 3x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & -6a^3b^2 \div (-4ab) \\ & = \frac{6a^3b^2}{4ab} \\ & = \frac{3}{2}a^2b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & (2x - y - 6) + 3(x + y + 2) \\ & = 2x - y - 6 + 3x + 3y + 6 \\ & = 5x - 2y \\ & x = -2, \quad y = 3 \text{ を代入すると} \\ & = 5 \times (-2) - 2 \times 3 \\ & = -10 - 6 \\ & = -16 \end{aligned}$$

1 解答 (1) $-5x$ (2) -23 (3) $3y^2$ (4) $x=4$ (5) $-3\sqrt{3}$

(6) $(x+9)(x-2)$ (7) $x = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{17}}{4}$

(1) $4x - 9x = -5x$

(2) $-3 + (-4) \times 5$
 $= -3 - 20 = -23$

(3) $4xy \div 8x \times 6y = \frac{4xy \times 6y}{8x}$
 $= 3y^2$

(4) $3x + 2 = 5x - 6$
 $3x - 5x = -6 - 2$
 $-2x = -8$
 $x = 4$

(5) $2\sqrt{3} - \frac{15}{\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{3} - \frac{15}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}}$
 $= 2\sqrt{3} - \frac{15\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 $= 2\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{3}$
 $= -3\sqrt{3}$

(6) $x^2 + 7x - 18 = (x+9)(x-2)$

(7) $2x^2 - 5x + 1 = 0$

解の公式に代入する。

$$x = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \times 2 \times 1}}{2 \times 2}$$

$$x = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{17}}{4}$$

1 解答 (1) 40 (2) -11 (3) $6a - 2b$ (4) $x = -4, y = 5$ (5) $3\sqrt{6}$

$$(6) \quad x = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{53}}{2}$$

$$(1) \quad -5 \times (-8) = 40$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad -9 + (-2)^3 \times \frac{1}{4} &= -9 - 8 \times \frac{1}{4} \\ &= -9 - 2 \\ &= -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad (8a - 5b) - \frac{1}{3}(6a - 9b) &= 8a - 5b - 2a + 3b \\ &= 6a - 2b \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 7 \\ 3x - y = -17 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 3y = 7 \\ + \quad 9x - 3y = -51 \\ \hline 11x = -44 \end{array}$$

$$x = -4$$

$$2 \times (-4) + 3y = 7$$

$$-8 + 3y = 7$$

$$3y = 15$$

$$y = 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad \frac{12}{\sqrt{6}} + \sqrt{42} \div \sqrt{7} &= \frac{12\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{6}} + \sqrt{42 \div 7} \\ &= 2\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{6} = 3\sqrt{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$(6) \quad x^2 + 9x + 7 = 0$$

解の公式に代入する。

$$x = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{9^2 - 4 \times 1 \times 7}}{2 \times 1}$$

$$x = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{53}}{2}$$

1 解答 (1) 7 (2) $\frac{9a+5b}{4}$ (3) $2\sqrt{3}$ (4) $x=5$ (5) $x=-1, y=6$

(6) $x=-8\pm\sqrt{2}$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad -3^2 \times \frac{1}{9} + 8 &= -9 \times \frac{1}{9} + 8 \\ &= -1 + 8 = 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad \frac{5a-b}{2} - \frac{a-7b}{4} &= \frac{2(5a-b)}{2 \times 2} - \frac{a-7b}{4} \\ &= \frac{10a-2b-(a-7b)}{4} \\ &= \frac{10a-2b-a+7b}{4} = \frac{9a+5b}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad 3 \div \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{8} &= \frac{3 \times \sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{6}} \\ &= \frac{3 \times \sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{3}} \\ &= \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad -4x+2 &= 9(x-7) \\ -4x+2 &= 9x-63 \\ -13x &= -65 \\ x &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad \begin{cases} 5x+y=1 \\ -x+6y=37 \end{cases} \\ \quad \begin{array}{r} 30x+6y=6 \\ -) \quad -x+6y=37 \\ \hline 31x=-31 \\ x=-1 \end{array} \\ \quad 5 \times (-1) + y = 1 \\ \quad -5 + y = 1 \\ \quad y = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad (x+8)^2 &= 2 \\ x+8 &= \pm\sqrt{2} \\ x &= -8 \pm \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

1 解答 (1) -4 (2) $-\frac{19}{12}$ (3) $4b$ (4) $\frac{4x+21y}{15}$ (5) $9+6\sqrt{7}$

(6) $(x-2)(x+9)$ (7) $x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$

$$(1) \quad -9 - (-5) = -9 + 5 \\ = -4$$

$$(2) \quad -\frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{10}{12} - \frac{9}{12} \\ = -\frac{19}{12}$$

$$(3) \quad 8ab^2 \times 3a \div 6a^2b = \frac{8ab^2 \times 3a}{6a^2b} \\ = 4b$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{3x+2y}{5} - \frac{x-3y}{3} = \frac{3(3x+2y) - 5(x-3y)}{15} \\ = \frac{9x+6y-5x+15y}{15} \\ = \frac{4x+21y}{15}$$

$$(5) \quad (2+\sqrt{7})(2-\sqrt{7}) + 6(\sqrt{7}+2) = 2^2 - (\sqrt{7})^2 + 6\sqrt{7} + 12 \\ = 4 - 7 + 6\sqrt{7} + 12 \\ = 9 + 6\sqrt{7}$$

$$(6) \quad (x+6)^2 - 5(x+6) - 24 \\ M = x+6 \text{ とおく。} \\ M^2 - 5M - 24 = (M-8)(M+3) \\ = (x+6-8)(x+6+3) \\ = (x-2)(x+9)$$

$$(7) \quad x^2 - 3x + 1 = 0$$

解の公式に代入する。

$$x = \frac{-(-3) \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4 \times 1 \times 1}}{2 \times 1}$$

$$x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$$

1 解答 (1) -7 (2) $5a - 2b$ (3) a^2b^3 (4) $3\sqrt{7}$ (5) $x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$

(1) $6 - 13 = -7$

(2) $2(3a + b) - (a + 4b) = 6a + 2b - a - 4b$
 $= 5a - 2b$

(3) $a^3b^5 \div ab^2 = \frac{a^3b^5}{ab^2}$
 $= a^2b^3$

(4) $\sqrt{14} \times \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{7} = \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{7}$
 $= 2\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{7}$
 $= 3\sqrt{7}$

(5) $x^2 + 7x + 5 = 0$

解の公式に代入する

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{7^2 - 4 \times 1 \times 5}}{2 \times 1}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$$

1 解答 (1) -9 (2) $10xy^2$ (3) $\sqrt{3}$ (4) $2a-1$ (5) $x=4, 7$

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad 7-2 \times 8 &= 7-16 \\ &= -9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad 2y^2 \div xy \times 5x^2y &= \frac{2y^2 \times 5x^2y}{xy} \\ &= 10xy^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3} &= \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} \\ &= \sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad 3(2a-3) - 4(a-2) &= 6a-9-4a+8 \\ &= 2a-1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad x^2 - 11x + 28 &= 0 \\ (x-4)(x-7) &= 0 \\ x-4=0 \text{ または } x-7=0 \\ x &= 4, 7\end{aligned}$$