

因数分解④ 解答と解説

- [1] [解答] (1) $(2x+5)^2$ (2) $(x+5y)(x-5y)$ (3) $2(x-1)(x-6)$
 (4) $b(a+3)(a-3)$

$$(1) \quad 4x^2 + 20x + 25 = (2x)^2 + 2 \times 5 \times 2x + 5^2 \\ = (2x+5)^2$$

$$(2) \quad x^2 - 25y^2 = x^2 - (5y)^2 \\ = (x+5y)(x-5y)$$

$$(3) \quad 2x^2 - 14x + 12 = 2(x^2 - 7x + 6) \\ = 2(x-1)(x-6)$$

$$(4) \quad a^2b - 9b = b(a^2 - 9) \\ = b(a^2 - 3^2) \\ = b(a+3)(a-3)$$

- [2] [解答] (1) $(x+y)(x+y+3)$ (2) $(x-y-2)^2$ (3) $(a+b-3)(a+b-4)$
 (4) $(a-b+3)(a-b-3)$

$$(1) \quad x+y \text{ を } M \text{ とおくと} \\ (x+y)^2 + 3(x+y) = M^2 + 3M \\ = M(M+3) \\ = (x+y)(x+y+3)$$

$$(2) \quad x-y \text{ を } M \text{ とおくと} \\ (x-y)^2 - 4(x-y) + 4 = M^2 - 4M + 4 \\ = (M-2)^2 \\ = (x-y-2)^2$$

$$(3) \quad a+b \text{ を } M \text{ とおくと} \\ (a+b)^2 - 7(a+b) + 12 = M^2 - 7M + 12 \\ = (M-3)(M-4) \\ = (a+b-3)(a+b-4)$$

$$(4) \quad a-b \text{ を } M \text{ とおくと} \\ (a-b)^2 - 9 = M^2 - 9 \\ = (M+3)(M-3) \\ = (a-b+3)(a-b-3)$$

- [3] [解答] $4(x+2)(x-1)$
- $$(3x+1)(x+1) + (x-1)(x+1) - 8 = 3x^2 + 4x + 1 + x^2 - 1 - 8 \\ = 4x^2 + 4x - 8 \\ = 4(x^2 + x - 2) \\ = 4(x+2)(x-1)$$