

## 正の数と負の数の計算③ (解答と解説)

- 1 解答 (1)  $-9$  (2)  $-14$  (3)  $8$  (4)  $-42$  (5)  $0$  (6)  $108$   
(7)  $-3$  (8)  $-15$  (9)  $0$

$$(1) (-24) + (+15) = -(24 - 15) = -9$$

$$(2) (-5) - (+9) = (-5) + (-9) = -14$$

$$(3) 7 - (-5) + (-4) = 7 + 5 - 4 \\ = 12 - 4 \\ = 8$$

$$(4) (-7) \times (+6) = -(7 \times 6) \\ = -42$$

$$(5) 0 \div (-24) = 0$$

$$(6) -2^2 \times (-3)^3 = -4 \times (-27) \\ = 108$$

$$(7) \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \div \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times 5 \\ = -\left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{9}{10} \times 5\right) \\ = -3$$

$$(8) 6 + (-3) \times 7 = 6 + (-21) = -15$$

$$(9) 36 \div (-3) - 96 \div (-8) = -12 - (-12) = -12 + 12 = 0$$

- 2 解答 (1)  $8$ 点 (2)  $7$ 回

$$(1) 2 \times 6 + (-1) \times 4 = 12 + (-4) = 8 \quad \text{答 } 8 \text{点}$$

(2) 裏が  回出たとすると、得点は

$$2 \times 3 + (-1) \times \text{} \text{ (点)}$$

と表される。これが  $-1$  点となるから

$$2 \times 3 + (-1) \times \text{} = -1$$

$$6 - \text{} = -1$$

したがって   $= 7$

答  $7$ 回