

連立方程式⑤解答と解説

[1] [解答] (1) $x=7, y=-4$ (2) $x=2, y=-1$

$$(1) \begin{cases} 2(x-3)+y=4 \\ x+4y=-9 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

①のかっこをはずすと

$$\begin{aligned} 2x-6+y &= 4 \\ 2x+y &= 10 \quad \dots\dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \times 2 &\quad 2x+8y=-18 \\ (3) &\quad \underline{-} \quad 2x+y=10 \\ &\quad \hline 7y &= -28 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = -4$$

$y = -4$ を ② に代入すると

$$x+4 \times (-4) = -9$$

$$x = 7$$

よって $x=7, y=-4$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 5x+2y=8 \\ 3(x+y)-4y=7 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

②のかっこをはずすと

$$\begin{aligned} 3x+3y-4y &= 7 \\ 3x-y &= 7 \quad \dots\dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) &\quad 5x+2y=8 \\ (3) \times 2 &\quad \underline{+} \quad 6x-2y=14 \\ &\quad \hline 11x &= 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 2$$

$x=2$ を ① に代入すると

$$5 \times 2 + 2y = 8$$

$$2y = -2$$

$$y = -1$$

よって $x=2, y=-1$

[2] [解答] (1) $x=1, y=2$ (2) $x=1, y=3$

$$(1) \quad x+y = -x+2y = 3$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y=3 \\ -x+2y=3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} x+y=3 \\ +) -x+2y=3 \end{array}$$

$$3y = 6$$

$$y = 2$$

$y = 2$ を ① に代入すると

$$x+2=3$$

$$x = 1$$

よって $x=1, y=2$

$$(2) \quad 3x+y = 3x-3y+12 = x+5$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x+y=3x-3y+12 \\ 3x+y=x+5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4y=12 \\ y=3 \end{array}$$

$y = 3$ を ② に代入すると

$$3x+3=x+5$$

$$2x=2$$

$$x=1$$

よって $x=1, y=3$

[3] [解答] (1) $x = -2, y = 2$ (2) $x = 2, y = 1$

$$(1) \begin{cases} 2x + 5y = 6 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{x}{3} - \frac{y}{6} = -1 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

②の両辺に 6 をかけると

$$2x - y = -6 \quad \dots\dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \qquad 2x + 5y = 6 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad -) \quad 2x - y = -6 \\ \hline 6y = 12 \end{array}$$

$$y = 2$$

$y = 2$ を ①に代入すると

$$2x + 5 \times 2 = 6$$

$$2x = -4$$

$$x = -2$$

よって $x = -2, y = 2$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 5x + 2y = 12 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 0.3x - 0.4y = 0.2 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

②の両辺に 10 をかけると

$$3x - 4y = 2 \quad \dots\dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 10x + 4y = 24 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad +) \quad 3x - 4y = 2 \\ \hline 13x \qquad \qquad = 26 \end{array}$$

$$x = 2$$

$x = 2$ を ①に代入すると

$$5 \times 2 + 2y = 12$$

$$2y = 2$$

$$y = 1$$

よって $x = 2, y = 1$