

夏休み自主学習プリント 12回目 (解答と解説)

【解答】 (1) $3x$ cm (2) -7 (3) 73 (4) 48 (5) -2 (6) 7 (7) $-7x-13$

(8) $6a+7$ (9) $\frac{-11x-1}{6}$ (10) $120x+600 \leq 1500$

(1) $x \times 3 = 3x$ (cm)

(2) $(-3) + (-4) = -(3+4) = -7$

(3) $(-38) - 25 + (+55) - (-81) = -38 - 25 + 55 + 81 = 73$

(4) $(+8) \times (+6) = +(8 \times 6) = +48$

(5) $(-2)^3 - (-9) \div \frac{3}{2} = -8 - (-9) \times \frac{2}{3} = -8 - (-6) = -8 + 6 = -2$

(6) $a = -4$ のとき $-3 \times (-4) - 5 = 7$

(7) $(16x+11) - (23x+24) = 16x+11-23x-24 = 16x-23x+11-24 = -7x-13$

(8) $(36a+42) \div 6 = (36a+42) \times \frac{1}{6} = 36a \times \frac{1}{6} + 42 \times \frac{1}{6} = 6a+7$

(9) $x - \frac{5x-1}{2} - \frac{x+2}{3} = \frac{6x}{6} - \frac{3(5x-1)}{6} - \frac{2(x+2)}{6} = \frac{6x-3(5x-1)-2(x+2)}{6}$
 $= \frac{6x-15x+3-2x-4}{6} = \frac{6x-15x-2x+3-4}{6} = \frac{-11x-1}{6}$

(10) 1個120円のケーキ x 個の代金は $120x$ 円であるから

$$120x + 600 \leq 1500$$