

正の数と負の数の計算⑦ (解答と解説)

- 1 解答 (1) -4 (2) -6 (3) 3 (4) 3 (5) 50 (6) -6
(7) -11 (8) -48 (9) -21

$$(1) (+5) + (-9) = -(9-5) = -4$$

$$(2) (+13) - (+19) = (+13) + (-19) = -6$$

$$(3) 23 + (-19) - 13 - (-12) = 23 - 19 - 13 + 12 = 3$$

$$(4) 10 + (-2) - 5 = 10 - 2 - 5 \\ = 10 - 7 \\ = 3$$

$$(5) (-5)^2 \times 2 = 25 \times 2 \\ = 50$$

$$(6) 3 - 6^2 \div (-2)^2 = 3 - 36 \div 4 \\ = 3 - 9 \\ = -6$$

$$(7) 3 - 4 \times (6 - 8) = 3 - 4 \times (-2) = 3 - (-8) = 3 + 8 = 11$$

$$(8) (-4) \times (17 - 5) = (-4) \times 12 = -48$$

$$(9) 15 \div (-5) - (-6) \times (-3) = -3 - 18 = -21$$

- 2 解答 197 個

200 個とのちがいの合計は

$$(-18) + (+12) + (+4) + (-12) + (-6) + (+2) = -18$$

よって、6 日間の売り上げ個数の合計は

$$200 \times 6 + (-18) = 1182 \text{ (個)}$$

したがって、1 日の売り上げ個数の平均は

$$1182 \div 6 = 197 \text{ (個)}$$