

## 正の数と負の数の計算② (解答と解説)

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- 1 **解答** (1)  $+4$  (2)  $-7$  (3)  $2$  (4)  $20$  (5)  $-9$  (6)  $72$   
(7)  $\frac{5}{3}$  (8)  $11$  (9)  $16$

$$(1) (-2) + (+6) = +4$$

$$(2) (-9) - (-2) = (-9) + (+2) = -7$$

$$(3) -2 + 8 - 4 = 2$$

$$(4) (-5) \times (-4) = +(5 \times 4) = +20$$

$$(5) (-36) \div (+4) = -(36 \div 4) = -9$$

$$(6) -3^2 \times (-2)^3 = -9 \times (-8) \\ = 72$$

$$(7) -\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) = -\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ = +\left(\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times \frac{2}{3}\right) \\ = \frac{5}{3}$$

$$(8) 9 - (-6) \div 3 = 9 - (-2) \\ = 9 + 2 \\ = 11$$

$$(9) 3^2 - 14 \div (-2) = 9 - 14 \div (-2) \\ = 9 - (-7) \\ = 9 + 7 \\ = 16$$

- 2 **解答** (1)  $54$  点 (2)  $56$  点

(1) A, B, C の3人の得点の平均は50点で,  $\{(+11) + (-16) + (-7)\} \div 3 = -4$  であるから, E君の得点は  $50 + 4 = 54$  (点)

(2) E君とのちがいの平均は

$$\{(+11) + (-16) + (-7) + (+22) + 0\} \div 5 = +2$$

よって, 5人の得点の平均は  $54 + 2 = 56$  (点)