

正の数と負の数の計算⑥ (解答と解説)

- 1 解答 (1) -10 (2) 20 (3) -4 (4) 24 (5) 54 (6) -4
(7) -3 (8) 2 (9) 19

$$(1) (-3) + (-7) = -(3+7) = -10$$

$$(2) (+8) - (-12) = (+8) + (+12) = +20$$

$$(3) 5 + (-10) - 6 - (-7) = 5 - 10 - 6 + 7 \\ = 5 + 7 - 10 - 6 \\ = 12 - 16 \\ = -4$$

$$(4) 4 \times (-2) \times (-3) = +(4 \times 2 \times 3) \\ = 24$$

$$(5) 6 \times 3^2 = 6 \times 9 = 54$$

$$(6) \frac{2}{3} \times 5 \div \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \frac{2}{3} \times 5 \times \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ = -\left(\frac{2}{3} \times 5 \times \frac{6}{5}\right) \\ = -4$$

$$(7) (5^2 - 7) \div (-6) = (25 - 7) \div (-6) \\ = 18 \div (-6) \\ = -3$$

$$(8) 18 \div (-3) \div (-2) + (-1) = (-6) \div (-2) + (-1) \\ = 3 - 1 \\ = 2$$

$$(9) -8 - (-3) \times 9 = -8 - (-27) = -8 + 27 = 19$$

- 2 解答 79点

5人の78点とのちがいの合計は

$$(+12) + (-18) + (+15) + (-4) + 0 = +5$$

よって、5人の得点の合計は

$$78 \times 5 + (+5) = 395 \text{ (点)}$$

したがって、5人の得点の平均は

$$395 \div 5 = 79 \text{ (点)}$$