

夏休み自主学习プリント 6回目 (解答と解説)

【解答】 (1) $7(x-5) < x$ (2) -7 (3) -21 (4) 0 (5) 63 (6) 10 (7) $8x+5$

(8) $-56m$ (9) $\frac{a-1}{4}$ (10) 71点

(1) $(x-5) \times 7 < x$

すなわち $7(x-5) < x$

(2) $(-1) - (+6) = (-1) + (-6) = -7$

(3) $-15 + (-5) - 8 + 7 = -15 - 5 - 8 + 7$
 $= -28 + 7$
 $= -21$

(4) $0 \div (-7) = 0$

(5) $(-9) \times (-6) + (-72) \div (-8) = 54 + 9 = 63$

(6) $3a - 2 = 3 \times 4 - 2$
 $= 12 - 2$
 $= 10$

(7) $(x+3) + (7x+2) = x+3+7x+2 = x+7x+3+2 = 8x+5$

(8) $-8m \times 7 = -8 \times m \times 7 = -8 \times 7 \times m = -56m$

(9) $\frac{a-1}{2} - \frac{a-1}{4} = \frac{2(a-1)}{4} - \frac{a-1}{4} = \frac{2(a-1) - (a-1)}{4} = \frac{2a-2-a+1}{4}$
 $= \frac{2a-a-2+1}{4} = \frac{a-1}{4}$

(10) 70点とのちがいの合計は

$$(+6) + (+10) + (-5) + (-8) + (+2) = +5$$

よって、平均は

$$70 + (+5) \div 5 = 71 \text{ (点)}$$