

多項式の計算④ 解答と解説

(1枚にしたかったので、解答を省略しています)

$$\begin{aligned}
 [1] (1) \quad & \frac{a+3b}{2} + \frac{a-2b}{3} = \frac{3(a+3b)}{6} + \frac{2(a-2b)}{6} \\
 &= \frac{3(a+3b)+2(a-2b)}{6} \\
 &= \frac{3a+9b+2a-4b}{6} \\
 &= \frac{5a+5b}{6} \\
 &= \frac{5x-3y}{6} - \frac{2x+y}{3} = \frac{5x-3y}{6} - \frac{2(2x+y)}{6} \\
 &= \frac{(5x-3y)-2(2x+y)}{6} \\
 &= \frac{5x-3y-4x-2y}{6} \\
 &= \frac{x-5y}{6} \\
 (3) \quad & \frac{3a+2b}{4} + \frac{a-2b}{5} = \frac{5(3a+2b)}{20} + \frac{4(a-2b)}{20} \\
 &= \frac{5(3a+2b)+4(a-2b)}{20} \\
 &= \frac{15a+10b+4a-8b}{20} \\
 &= \frac{19a+2b}{20} \\
 (4) \quad & \frac{2x-3y}{4} - \frac{2x+3y}{6} = \frac{3(2x-3y)}{12} - \frac{2(2x+3y)}{12} \\
 &= \frac{3(2x-3y)-2(2x+3y)}{12} \\
 &= \frac{6x-9y-4x-18y}{12} \\
 &= \frac{2x-27y}{12} \\
 (5) \quad & \frac{2a-b}{2} - \frac{a-3b}{4} = \frac{2(2a-b)}{4} - \frac{a-3b}{4} \\
 &= \frac{2(2a-b)-(a-3b)}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

[2] <b>解答</b>	(1) $4x-7y$ (2) $6m+5n$ (3) $8a-4b+16$ (4) $-9a^2-15a-1$ (5) $7x-6y-13$ (6) $3a^2+a+2$
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$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & 5(2x-5y)-6(x-3y) = 10x-25y-6x+18y \\
 &= 10x-6x-25y+18y \\
 &= 4x-7y \\
 (2) \quad & -8(m+2n)+7(2m+3n) = -8m-16n+14m+21n \\
 &= -8m+14m-16n+21n \\
 &= 6m+5n \\
 (3) \quad & 2(2a+4b)+4(a-3b+4) = 4a+8b+4a-12b+16 \\
 &= 4a+4a+8b-12b+16 \\
 &= 8a-4b+16 \\
 (4) \quad & 5(a^2-3a+4)-7(2a^2+3) = 5a^2-15a+20-14a^2-21 \\
 &= 5a^2-14a^2-15a+20-21 \\
 &= -9a^2-15a-1 \\
 &= 7x-6y-13 \\
 (5) \quad & 3(x-4y-5)+2(2x+3y+1) = 3x-12y-15+4x+6y+2 \\
 &= 3x+4x-12y+6y-15+2 \\
 &= 7x-6y-13 \\
 (6) \quad & 4(2a^2+4a-2)-5(a^2+3a-2) = 8a^2+16a-8-5a^2-15a+10 \\
 &= 8a^2-5a^2+16a-15a-8+10 \\
 &= 3a^2+a+2
 \end{aligned}$$