

多項式の計算③ 解答と解説

**[1] 解答** (1)  $6x - 5y$  (2)  $8a - 2b$  (3)  $-a + b$  (4)  $-6x - 3y$

$$(1) \quad (3x+y) + 3(x-2y) = 3x+y + 3x-6y \\ = 3x+3x+y-6y \\ = 6x-5y$$

$$(2) \quad 4(a-2b) + 2(2a+3b) = 4a-8b+4a+6b \\ = 4a+4a-8b+6b \\ = 8a-2b$$

$$(3) \quad 4(2a+b) - 3(3a+b) = 8a+4b-9a-3b \\ = 8a-9a+4b-3b \\ = -a+b$$

$$(4) \quad 6(x-2y) - 3(4x-3y) = 6x-12y-12x+9y \\ = 6x-12x-12y+9y \\ = -6x-3y$$

**[2] 解答** (1)  $\frac{3x+2y}{4}$  (2)  $\frac{7}{6}b$  (3)  $\frac{5x-5y}{6}$

$$(1) \quad \frac{x-4y}{4} + \frac{x+3y}{2} = \frac{x-4y}{4} + \frac{2(x+3y)}{4} \\ = \frac{(x-4y)+2(x+3y)}{4}$$

$$= \frac{x-4y+2x+6y}{4} \\ = \frac{3x+2y}{4}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{a+2b}{3} - \frac{2a-3b}{6} = \frac{2(a+2b)}{6} - \frac{2a-3b}{6} \\ = \frac{2(a+2b)-(2a-3b)}{6}$$

$$= \frac{2a+4b-2a+3b}{6} \\ = \frac{7}{6}b$$

$$(3) \quad \frac{x-3y}{2} + \frac{x+2y}{3} = \frac{3(x-3y)}{6} + \frac{2(x+2y)}{6}$$